The Meaning of Logarithms

Rewrite each in exponential form.

1) $\log _{w} h=3$
2) $\log _{w} \frac{5}{29}=-z$

$$
W^{3}=h
$$

$$
w^{-z}=\frac{5}{29}
$$

3) $\log _{2} \frac{1}{16}=-4$
4) $\log _{-5} z=x$

$$
2^{-4}=\frac{1}{16}
$$

$$
-5^{x}=z
$$

5) $\log _{3} y=m$
6) $\log _{2} \frac{1}{8}=-3$

$$
3^{m}=y
$$

$$
2^{-3}=\frac{1}{8}
$$

Rewrite each in logarithmic form.
7) $4^{4}=256$

$$
\log _{4} 256=4
$$

8) $x^{-2}=s$

$$
\log _{x} s=-2
$$

9) $3^{2}=9$
10) $64^{\frac{1}{3}}=4$

$$
\log _{3} 9=2
$$

$$
\log _{64} 4=\frac{1}{3}
$$

11) $w^{n}=\frac{11}{19}$
12) $1024^{\frac{1}{5}}=4$

$$
\log _{w} \frac{11}{19}=n
$$

$\qquad$

The Meaning of Logarithms

Evaluate each expression.

1) $\log _{169} 13$
2) $\log _{216} 6$

2
3
3) $\log _{3} \frac{1}{81}$
4) $\log _{4} \frac{1}{1024}$
$-4$
$-5$
5) $\log _{12} 144$
6) $\log _{2} \frac{1}{8}$

2 $-3$
7) $\log _{4} 256$
8) $\log _{4} 1024$

4

$$
5
$$

9) $\log _{2} 4$
10) $\log _{9} \frac{1}{729}$

$$
2
$$

$$
-3
$$

11) $\log _{81} 3=x$
12) $\log _{243} 3=x$

$$
\begin{aligned}
81^{x} & =3 \\
\left(3^{4}\right)^{x} & =3^{1} \\
4 x & =1 \\
x & =14
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{gathered}
243^{x}=3 \\
3^{5 x}=3^{1} \\
5 x=1 \\
x=1 / 5
\end{gathered}
$$

