

8-2**Practice****Adding and Subtracting Rational Expressions**

Find the LCM of each set of polynomials.

1. x^2y, xy^3

2. a^2b^3c, abc^4

3. $x + 1, x + 3$

4. $g - 1, g^2 + 3g - 4$

5. $2r + 2, r^2 + r, r + 1$

6. $3, 4w + 2, 4w^2 - 1$

7. $x^2 + 2x - 8, x + 4$

8. $x^2 - x - 6, x^2 + 6x + 8$

9. $d^2 + 6d + 9, 2(d^2 - 9)$

Simplify each expression.

10. $\frac{5}{6ab} - \frac{7}{8a}$

11. $\frac{5}{12x^4y} - \frac{1}{5x^2y^3}$

12. $\frac{1}{6c^2d} + \frac{3}{4cd^3}$

13. $\frac{4m}{3mn} + 2$

14. $2x - 5 - \frac{x - 8}{x + 4}$

15. $\frac{4}{a - 3} + \frac{9}{a - 5}$

16. $\frac{16}{x^2 - 16} + \frac{2}{x + 4}$

17. $\frac{2 - 5m}{m - 9} + \frac{4m - 5}{9 - m}$

18. $\frac{y - 5}{y^2 - 3y - 10} + \frac{y}{y^2 + y - 2}$

19. $\frac{5}{2x - 12} - \frac{20}{x^2 - 4x - 12}$

20. $\frac{2p - 3}{p^2 - 5p + 6} - \frac{5}{p^2 - 9}$

21. $\frac{1}{5n} - \frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{10n}$

22. $\frac{2a}{a - 3} - \frac{2a}{a + 3} + \frac{36}{a^2 - 9}$

23.
$$\frac{\frac{2}{x-y} + \frac{1}{x+y}}{\frac{1}{x-y}}$$

24.
$$\frac{\frac{r+6}{r} - \frac{1}{r+2}}{\frac{r^2+4r+3}{r^2+2r}}$$

25. **GEOMETRY** The expressions $\frac{5x}{2}, \frac{20}{x+4}$, and $\frac{10}{x-4}$ represent the lengths of the sides of a triangle. Write a simplified expression for the perimeter of the triangle.

26. **KAYAKING** Mai is kayaking on a river that has a current of 2 miles per hour. If r represents her rate in calm water, then $r + 2$ represents her rate with the current, and $r - 2$ represents her rate against the current. Mai kayaks 2 miles downstream and then back to her starting point. Use the formula for time, $t = \frac{d}{r}$, where d is the distance, to write a simplified expression for the total time it takes Mai to complete the trip.

$$(10) \quad 4 \cdot \frac{5}{6ab} - \frac{7}{8a} \cdot \frac{3b}{3b}$$

$$\frac{20 - 21b}{24ab}$$

$$(12) \quad 2d^2 \cdot \frac{1}{6c^2d} + \frac{3}{4cd^3} \cdot \frac{3c}{3c}$$

$$\frac{2d^2 + 9c}{12c^2d^3}$$

$$(14) \quad \frac{x+4}{x+4} \left(\frac{2x-5}{1} \right) - \frac{x-8}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{(x+4)(2x-5) - (x-8)}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 - 5x + 8x - 20 - x + 8}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{2x^2 + 2x - 12}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{2(x^2 + x - 6)}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{2(x+3)(x-2)}{x+4}$$

$$(16) \quad \frac{16}{x^2 - 16} + \frac{2}{x+4} \frac{(x-4)}{(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{16 + 2x - 8}{(x+4)(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{2x + 8}{(x+4)(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{2(x+4)}{(x+4)(x-4)}$$

$$\frac{2}{x-4}$$

$$(18) \quad \frac{\cancel{y^5}}{y^2 - 3y - 10} + \frac{y}{y^2 + y - 2}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{y^5}}{(y-5)(y+2)} + \frac{y}{(y+2)(y-1)}$$

$$\frac{y-1}{y-1} \cdot \frac{1}{y+2} + \frac{y}{(y+2)(y-1)}$$

$$\frac{y-1+y}{(y+2)(y-1)} \rightarrow \frac{2y-1}{(y+2)(y-1)}$$

$$(20) \quad \frac{p+3}{p+3} \cdot \frac{2p-3}{p^2 - 5pt + 6} - \frac{5}{p^2 - 9} \frac{p-2}{(p+3)(p-3)}$$

$$\frac{(p+3)(2p-3) - 5(p-2)}{(p+3)(p-3)(p-2)}$$

$$\frac{2p^2 - 3p + 6p - 9 - 5p + 10}{(p+3)(p-3)(p-2)}$$

$$\frac{2p^2 - 2p + 1}{(p+3)(p-3)(p-2)}$$

$$(22) \quad \frac{(a+3)}{(a+3)} \frac{2a}{a-3} - \frac{(a-3)}{(a-3)} \frac{2a}{a+3} + \frac{36}{a^2-9}$$

$$\frac{2a^2 + 6a - (2a^2 - 6a) + 36}{(a+3)(a-3)}$$

$$\frac{2a^2 + 6a - 2a^2 + 6a + 36}{(a+3)(a-3)}$$

$$\frac{12a + 36}{(a+3)(a-3)}$$

$$\frac{12(a+3)}{(a+3)(a-3)}$$

$$\frac{12}{a-3}$$

$$(24) \quad \frac{\frac{r+6}{r} - \frac{1}{r+2}}{\frac{r^2 + 4r + 3}{r^2 + 2r}} \stackrel{(r+2)}{\Rightarrow} \left(\frac{r+6}{r} - \frac{1}{r+2} \right) \left(\frac{r(r+2)}{(r+3)(r+1)} \right)$$

$$\frac{(r+2)(r+6) - r}{r(r+2)} \cdot \frac{r(r+2)}{(r+3)(r+1)}$$

$$\frac{r^2 + 6r + 12 - r}{(r+3)(r+1)}$$

$$(25) \quad \frac{5x}{2} + \frac{20}{x+4} + \frac{10}{x-4}$$

$$\frac{5(x^3 - 4x - 16)}{2(x-4)(x+4)}$$

$$\frac{r^2 + 7r + 12}{(r+3)(r+1)}$$

$$\frac{(r+4)(r+3)}{(r+3)(r+1)}$$

$$\frac{r+4}{r+1}$$